



## Regulation / Compliance / Noncompliance + Stuff Happens = Risk

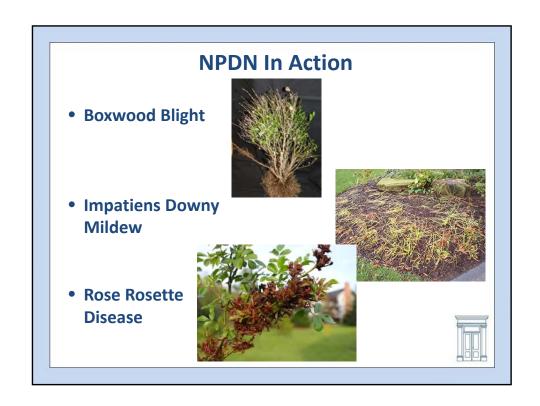
- Not Authorized Pending Pest Risk Analysis (NAPPRA)
- Controlled Import Permits (CIPs)
- Greater Expectations for Post Entry Quarantine (PEQ)
- Risk Based Sampling (RBS) at the Ports

**USDA-APHIS-PPQ** 









## **Boxwood Blight**

## **Broadleaf Evergreen Ranking**

- Nearly 2,000 production operations (1<sup>st</sup>)
- \$103 Million in sales in 2009 (2<sup>nd</sup> to Holly)
- 22 Billion Plants in production (1st)
- \$170 Million in production (1st)





Doesn't Happen with NPDN

Industry Education and Research Funding

Nucley Industry Voluntary

Best Annuaement Practices

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 Multidirectional information flow among states and federal identifiers









## **Molecular Diagnostics**

- If we look close enough we'll find something.
- Is it a pathogen or a symbiont?
- TO BE (REGULATED) OR NOT TO BE (REGULATE) THAT IS THE QUESTION

NPDN, NCPN, APHIS and Industry need to get this right and develop a protocol striking the right risk/benefit balance. "With great power comes great responsibility"

– Spiderman



